

# The Philosophy of Morals

## 1. Morals

- a. Definition
  - i. How we “ought” to be/act
  - ii. From word ‘owned’ or ‘owed’

## 2. Happiness vs Goodness morals

- a. Types of Happiness Morals
  - i. Consequentialism/Hedonism/Utilitarianism
  - ii. Egoism
  - iii. Divine Command?
  - iv. Virtue Theory?
  
- b. Types of Goodness Morals
  - i. Deontology
  - ii. Divine Command Theories?
  - iii. Virtue Theory?

## 3. DEFINE TERMS!

- a. Being **Good**: to fulfill what something is
  - i. Ostensive vs essential
  
- b. Being **Happy**: to have what satisfies.
  - i. **Various things people mean by happiness:**
    - 1. Getting everything you want
  
    - 2. No pain (unfulfilled desire) + Full Pleasure.
  
    - 3. Peace

## 4. 2 Theories

a. Virtue Theory

b. Divine Command

## 5. Catholic position